

## References and Citations for the *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*

List all references on separate page(s), alphabetized by authors' last names, at the end of the manuscript in a section titled References. This material should be double-spaced. The following are examples of various kinds of references. Do not use **et al.** in the reference section. When citing works in text, use **et al.** only when a work has **four or more** authors. For journal articles, include the issue number or month (see below) for journals that do not number pages consecutively throughout a volume (e.g., *Journal of Economic Perspectives*). Cite articles in *American Economic Review* and *American Economic Review: Papers and Proceedings* (May issues of *AER*) distinctly. If two or more references carry exactly the same authors (listed in the same order), see examples below.

### **Book with one author**

Black, J.D. 1929. *Agricultural Reform in the United States*. New York: McGraw Hill Book Co.

### **Book with two authors**

Wold, H., and L. Jureen. 1989. *Demand Analysis*, 3rd. ed. New York: Macmillan Co.

### **Book with 3 authors**

Wold, H., J. Smith, and L. Jureen. Year. *The Viability...*

### **Forthcoming book**

Masters, H.E. Forthcoming. *Land Grant Colleges Today*, vol. 1. New York: Macmillan Co.

### **Author and editor**

Timmer, C.P. 1975. *The Impact of Price*. George Tolley, ed. Chicago: Ballinger Press.

### **Editor as author**

Harriss, C.L., ed. 1975. *The Good Earth of America*. Englewood Cliffs NJ: Prentice-Hall.

### **Paper delivered at a meeting and not published**

Blakley, L. 1974. "Domestic Food Costs." Paper presented at AAEA annual meeting, College Station TX, 4–8 August.

### **Article in a book**

Sjaastad, L. 1971. "Occupational Structure and Migration Patterns." In E. O. Heady, ed. *Labor Mobility and Population in Agriculture*. Ames IA: Iowa State University Press, pp. 8–27.

### **Article in a journal that numbers pages consecutively throughout the year (Be sure page numbers of articles are included.)**

Ezekiel, M. 1929. "A Statistical Examination of the Problem of Handling Annual Surpluses of Nonperishable Farm Products." *Journal of Farm Economics* 11:193–226.

### **Article in press:**

If publication year is known, use:

Swallow, S.K., and M.J. Mazzotta. 2004. "Assessing Public Priorities for Experiment Station Research: Contingent Value and Public Preferences for Agricultural Research." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 86:in press.

If publication year is not known, use:

Swallow, S.K., and M.J. Mazzotta. Forthcoming. "Assessing Public Priorities for Experiment Station Research: Contingent Value and Public Preferences for Agricultural Research." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, in press.

**Article in a journal that uses an issue number rather than a volume number or article in a journal that begins numbering at p. 1 in each issue.**

Porter, M.E., and M. Sakakibara. 2004. "Competition in Japan." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 18(1):27-50.

Calcott, P., and M. Walls. 2000. "Can Downstream Waste Disposal Policies Encourage Upstream 'Design for Environment'?" *American Economic Review: Papers and Proceedings* 90(2):233-237.

Yohe, G., J. Neumann, and H. Ameden. 1995. "Assessing the Economic Cost of Greenhouse-Induced Sea Level Rise: Methods and Application in Support of a National Survey." *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 29(3, Part 2):S-78-S-97

**Article in a popular magazine**

Prufer, O. 1964. "The Hopewell Cult." *Scientific American*, December, pp. 90–102.

**Forthcoming magazine article**

Lambert, P. Forthcoming. "Parameters of Social Disintegration." *Political Science Quarterly*, in press.

**If two or more books or articles are by the same author or authors, list them alphabetically by title, not chronologically. Use a 3-em dash only if author name(s) appear exactly the same in the second instance (a single dash is also used to signify one or several authors, editors, compilers, or translators, provided they are listed in the same order).**

Goldberger, A.S. 1959. *Impact Multiplier and Dynamic Properties of the Klein-Goldberger Model*. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing.

—. 1964. *Econometric Theory*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Horan, R.D., J.S. Shortle, and D.G. Abler. 1999. "Green Payments for Nonpoint Pollution Control." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 81:1210-1215.

—. 2004. "The Coordination and Design of Point-Nonpoint Trading Programs and Agri-Environmental Policies." *Agricultural and Resource Economics Review* 33:61-78.

**University departmental bulletin**

Bucholz, H.E., G.G. Judge, and V.I. West. 1962. "A Summary of Estimated Behavior Relations for Agricultural Products in the United States." Dept. Agr. Econ. AERR-57, University of Illinois.

**Working paper**

Fishbourne, N., and B. Geagh. 1974. "Food Policies and Social Supply." Working paper, Dept. of Agr. Econ., University of California, Davis.

**Unpublished thesis**

Kuranchie, P.A. 1971. "Cost and Returns to Selected Crops in Ghana." MS thesis, University of Ghana.

Wells, J.C. 1964. "An Appraisal of Agricultural Investments in the 1962-63 Nigerian Development Program." PhD dissertation, University of Michigan.

**Unpublished material**

Moore, P. 1960. "Academic Development." Unpublished, University of Notre Dame.

**State Agricultural Experiment station bulletin**

Heady, E.O., D. McKee, and C.B. Haver. 1955. "Farm Size Adjustments in Iowa and Cost Economies in Crop Production for Farms of Different Sizes." Iowa State University Agr. Exp. Sta. Res. Bull. No. 428, May.

**Departmental bulletin**

Heady, E.O., D. McKee, and C.B. Haver. 1955. "Farm Size Adjustments." Dept. Agr Econ. Bull. No. 428, Iowa State University, May.

**USDA publication with author named**

Brown, L.R. 1965. *Increasing World Food Output: Problems and Prospects*. Washington DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, ESCS For. Agr. Econ. Rep. 25, April.

**USDA publication without an author named**

U.S. Department of Agriculture. 1965. *Changes in Agriculture in 26 Developing Nations, 1948–1963*. ESCS For. Agr. Econ. Rep. 27, Washington DC, November.

**Publication by another Departmental agency**

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 1966. *1964 United States Census of Agriculture, Preliminary Report*. Washington DC, April.

**Publication by an Executive agency**

U.S. Bureau of the Budget. 1963. *The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1964*. Washington DC.

**Congressional publication**

U.S. Congress, House of Representatives, Task Force on Federal Flood Control. 1966. *A Unified National Program for Managing Flood Losses*. Washington DC: House Document 465, 89th Cong., 2nd sess., 10 August.

U.S. Congress, Senate Commission on Commerce. *Conversion to the Metric System: Hearings on S1278*. Washington DC: 88th Cong., 2nd sess., 9 January 1964, p. 58.

**United Nations publication**

United Nations. 1964. *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics, 1963*. New York.

United Nations, Food and Agriculture Organization. 1962. *Agricultural Commodities, Projections for 1970*. Rome.

**Publications by foreign governments or their agencies**

Ghana, Republic of, Central Bureau of Statistics. 1962. *Economic Survey, 1961*. Accra: Government Printing Department.

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